
Check Your Answer


What is APA Style?

- Created and maintained by the American Psychological Association
- A format for writing and documenting academic papers in the social sciences.
- Sixth edition, July 1, 2009

Cite This Article

**A taxonomy of behavior change techniques used in interventions.**

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APA, SEVENTH EDITION (2020)

- Available Nov 22, 2019
- Spiral bound
  - Running header not required for students
  - No double space after punctuation
  - Book references do not need publisher location

WHY USE APA FORMAT?

- Allow those who read your paper to access the information
- Give credit to the original writers for their ideas
- Provide uniform guidelines for academic papers
- Protect yourself from plagiarism

WHERE DO I FIND APA FORMAT?

- APA Style Central http://www.apastyle.org/
- Purdue OWL https://owl.english.purdue.edu/
- Ace Writing Lab 667-5137

FOUR PAGE TYPES

- Title Page
- Abstract Page
- Text Page(s)
- References Page(s)
TITLE PAGE

Running head: EFFECTS OF AGE ON DETECTION OF EMOTION

Effects of Age on Detection of Emotional Information
Christine M. Leech and Elizabeth A. Kensinger
Boston College

• The running head will be used as the header for the whole paper.
• Include the paper’s title & the author’s name and affiliation.

ABSTRACT PAGE

You instructor determines if you need an abstract page.
Brief summary of your paper
Length: 150 – 250 words

TEXT PAGE

Running Head
Page Number
1” Margins
Double spaced
Two spaces after a punctuation marks at the end of a sentence.

REFERENCE PAGES

Should begin on a new page after the last paragraph.
List sources alphabetically by author’s last name
Indent all entry lines except the first line (known as “hanging indent”)
TWO TYPES OF CITATIONS

In-Text (Parenthetical) Citations

Reference Page
(Bibliography)

REFERENCE PAGE (BIBLIOGRAPHY)

• List every source that you make reference to in your paper.
• Provide the information necessary for a reader to locate and retrieve any sources cited in your paper.
• Each retrievable source cited in the bibliography must appear on the reference page, and vice versa.

REFERENCE PAGE

Basic citation information:
• Author’s name
• Publication Date
• Title of work
• Publication information

A SAMPLE REFERENCE PAGE
REFERENCE PAGE – BOOK, PRINT VERSION


BOOK WITH EDITOR


CLASSICAL WORKS

References to classical works such as the Bible and the Qur’an are cited only in the text of the paper

1 Cor. 13:1 (Revised Standard Version)

(Aristotle, trans. 1931)

DOI

Digital Object Identifier
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ONLINE SOURCE—NO DATE


CITATIONS WITHIN A QUOTE

“In the United States, the American Cancer Society (2007) estimated that about 1 million cases of NMSC and 59,940 cases of melanoma would be diagnosed in 2007, with melanoma resulting in 8,100 deaths” (Miller et al., 2009, p. 209).

Do not omit the citation within a direct quote.

SECONDARY SOURCES

• Original source out of print
• Original not available in English

Allport’s diary (as cited in Nicholson, 2003)
• Then include only Nicholson in the references

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STATUE IN A FEDERAL CODE


Text Citation:
Mental Health Systems Act (1988)
Mental Health Systems Act of 1988

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DIRECT QUOTES

• In-Text Citation
  Caruth (1996) states that a traumatic response frequently entails a “delayed, uncontrolled repetitive appearance of hallucinations and other intrusive phenomena” (p.11).

• Parenthetical Citation
  A traumatic response frequently entails a “delayed, uncontrolled repetitive appearance of hallucinations and other intrusive phenomena” (Caruth, 1996, p.11).

MORE PARENTHETICAL EXAMPLES

Sometimes additional information is necessary . . .

• More than one author with the same last name
  (H. James, 1878); (W. James, 1880)

• Two or more works in the same parentheses
  (Caruth, 1996; Fussell, 1975; Showalter, 1997)

• Specific part of a source
  (Jones, 1995, chap. 2)
PARENTHEtical MULTIPLE AUTHORs

1 • 2 (Walker & Allan, 2004)
2 • 3 (Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 1999)
3 thereafter (Bradley et al., 1999)
4 • 4 (Bradley, Ramirez, Soo, & Walsh, 2006)
5 thereafter (Bradley et al., 2006)
6 • 5 (Walker, Allen, Bradley, Ramirez, & Soo, 2008)
7 thereafter (Bradley et al., 2008)
8 • 6 or more (Wasserstein et al., 2005)
9 thereafter (Wasserstein et al., 2005)

IN-TEXT USE WORD AND NOT &

APA Citing Sources Page 177

CITE THIS

Too few victims: Finding the optimal minimum victim threshold for defining serial murder.

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ACE Writing Lab 667-5137

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